Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1862. NO. 72.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Editor and Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Sundays excepted), and furnished to subscribers at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the Carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the Country at $8 per annum in advance; $4 for six months; $2 50 for three months. Rates of Advertising—Five lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50; each additional line 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of matter published in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the Country at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office—First Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
DAGUERREOTYPIC GALLERY,
Is located IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

J. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS HIS OFFICE TO THE STORM OF CHITTENDEN & CO., Front Street, above Ash's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

BUYING REAL ESTATE,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
NEGOTIATING LOANS,
PREPARING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and searching RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has permission from the Governors of the State of Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and execution of Deeds, and administer oaths in all State and Territory.

McCRACKEN & McCRAKEN,
COMMISSION AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Constantly on hand Produce in the San Francisco markets; also, give particular attention to the sale of Merchandise of every description, in San Francisco, Victoria and Portland. Insurance effected on goods in, from, or to any of the above ports.

JOHN McCRACKEN,
Steamship Landing,
Front st., Portland.
Nov. 5, 1862.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Office at R. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
CASH AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand for sale.
Consignment of EASTERN and OREGON Produce solicited. fob14dtf

R. FOSTER & CO.,
Jobbers and Wholesale Dealers in
Shelf & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Coopers' and Miners' Tools,
IRON STORE, FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
.....E. J. DE HART.

W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
AGENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
For help for families, Hotels, Farmers, Saw Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c.
REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to
octdawly

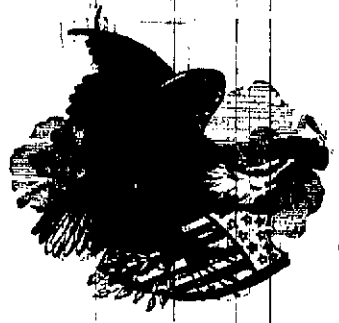
ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
PLAIN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FRONT STREET, One Door North of McCraskle's Furniture Shop.

DR. J. C. GLENN,
DENTIST,
MAY BE FOUND, AT HIS OFFICE IN
He is prepared with a large assortment of Dental Materials, just received from New York, to do all the operations in his line which he may be called on to do in at reasonable rates.

JAEGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
GROCERIES, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.

MARR'S RETURN
SALOON.
Salmon and Front streets,
C. MANNING, Proprietor.
THE BAR IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new. Every order, and THE BAR is furnished with the best by myself, and my patrons will be attended to in a manner. LEWIS MANNING.
Jan. 18, 1862.tf

Ambrotypes, &c.
A. HENDEE, Artist,
Has the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,
SECOND STREET, PORTLAND.
Has FIGURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a Good Style Cases, at a much lower price
Taking pictures of children in between
oct25dtf



UNION STATE TICKET.

For Representative to Congress,
JOHN R. McBRIDE,
Of Yamhill County.
For Governor,
ADDISON C. GIBBS,
Of Multnomah County.
For Secretary of State,
SAMUEL E. MAY,
Of Jackson County.
For State Printer,
HARVEY GORDON,
Of Marion County.
For State Treasurer,
EDWIN N. COOK,
Of Marion County.
For Judge of 4th Judicial District,
E. D. SHATTUCK,
Of Multnomah County.
For Prosecuting Attorneys,
1st District—JAMES F. GAZLEY, of Douglas County.
2d District—A. J. THAYER, of Benton County.
3d District—J. G. WILSON, of Marion County.
4th District—W. C. JOHNSON, of Clackamas County.

Union County Tickets.

Douglas County.

Representatives—Rufus Mallory, James Watson. County Judge—Wm R Willis. Superintendent of Common Schools—Edward Lathrop. County Clerk—R H Boarhorn Sheriff—Leonard Howe. County Commissioners—S B Briggs, A McGee. Assessor—Leonard Powell.

Lane County.

State Senator—C E Christmas. Representatives—M Wilkins, V S McClure, A A H Hemenway. County Judge—D M Risdon. Sheriff—T J Brattain. County Clerk—Harvey Small. County Treasurer—A S McClure. County Commissioners—Lilbuy, John Sharp. County Assessor—Nelson Luckey. Superintendent of Common Schools—J R Underwood. County Surveyor—J M Dick. Coroner—G L Atkeson.

Polk County.

Representatives—B Simon, G W Richardson. County Judge—C E Moore. County Clerk—W G Whitson. Sheriff—Isaac Butler. County Treasurer—J Emmons. Assessor—W H Helms. School Superintendent—J L Collins. Surveyor—William Hall.

Benton County.

Senator—A G Hovey. Representatives—C P Blair, A M William. County Judge—J R Bayley. Commissioners—James Gingles and James Edwards. Clerk—Horace G Burnett. Sheriff—J C Alexander. Assessor—John Wood. Treasurer—George Mercer. Superintendent of Common Schools—F J Stilson. Surveyor—H B Nichols. Coroner J G Kreichbaum.

Marion County.

Senators—J W Grimm, Wm Greenwood. Representatives—I R Moores, Jno Minto, H A Reed, Jos Engles. County Judge—J C Peebles. County Clerk—Geo A Edes. Sheriff—Samuel Hadrick. Treasurer—J H Moores.

Wasco County.

Representatives—O Hunsaker. Clerk—W D Bigelow. Sheriff—White. Judge—Graves. Prosecuting Attorney—Olney. Treasurer—Waldron. Assessor—M M Chipman. Coroner—Driscoll. County Commissioners—W C Laughlin, J M Crooks. Superintendent Schools—Fitzgerald. Surveyor—L F Carter.

Clatsop County.

Representatives—P W Gilliett; County Judge—S T McKean; Clerk—J Badollet; Sheriff—A Montgomery; Assessor—Fred'k Ketchum; Treasurer—J G Hustler; Coroner—Solomon H Smith; Commissioners—P Gearhart and Luke Taylor; Superintendent of Schools—Robert Shortess; Surveyor—J W Gearhart.

Clackamas County.

Representatives—Maxwell Ramsby, John F Kerns and F A Collard; County Judge—Septimus Rhodes; County Commissioners—William Barlow, Samuel Miller; Treasurer—Thomas Charman; Assessor—R V Short; Clerk—James Winston; Surveyor—S T T Fisher; Sheriff—W P Burns; Coroner—R S Partlow; School Superintendent—N W Randall.

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,

OFFICE—S. E. Cor. Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs,)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also, risks on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety.

JOHN McCRACKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing,

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Treasure between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and ports on Puget Sound.

N. B.—The Capital of this Company is $200,000, and Policy holders are further guaranteed by the personal responsibility of all the stockholders, as provided in the Constitution of California.

SAM'L MERRITT, President.
A. J. POPE, Vice President,
W. C. TALBOTT, } Surveyors.
LEVI STEVENS, }
mar25 G. T. HOPKINS, Sec'y.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. S. F. SMITH.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account, at the highest rate, all species of
FURS AND SKINS!
Trappers and dealers sending in skins from the country may depend upon full rates, and immediate remittances.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
mh13d6w No. 211 California street, San Francisco.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BRANS, For sale by HENRY LAW.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety.
GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ¾ to 4½ inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedsteadings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS DO HAND, packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK.....TOBIAS RIVERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.
1dtf

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
PLANK AND SQUARE TIMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish Cargo Lumber on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 109, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PATTENT PARAFFINE CANDLES apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental would do well to give me a call.
Portland, Jan. 3, 1862. C. H. MYERS.

FOR MARY PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMER
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF.....Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY.....Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY.
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE.....Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles.....$5 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.....
Animals from Portland to Dalles.....
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula.....

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861 dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.
PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.
THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
E. W. TRACY,
E. NORTON,
E. L. JAMES.
mar31tf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.
WELLS, FARGO & CO. HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER,	CASCADES,
DALLES,	WALLULA, (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA,	LEWISTON,
ORO FINO,	PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY, and the	SALMON RIVER MINES.

A list of Agents will be published as soon as practicable, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission specifying his authority and the extent to which he will be bound by his acts, which will be kept publicly exposed at his office for the inspection of those doing business with us.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington Territory.
mar31tf

TRACY'S EXPRESS.
E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Official Agents:

OREGON CITY	Chapman & Warner,
BUTTEVILLE	F. X. Mathieu
DAYTON	Williams & Lippencott
LAFAYETTE	M. Wolfe
SALEM	Bell & Brown
ALBANY	J. Conner
CORVALLIS	E. Fox
EUGENE	H. M. Ellsworth
OAKLAND	Reed, Peters & Co.
ROSEBURG	A. R. Flint
CANYONVILLE	Sidemann, Wollenberg & Co.
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beckman

Agents.
mar31tf E. W. TRACY.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
Our's who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns made at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.
aug23d tf DAVID MONNASTES.

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit, For sale by HENRY LAW.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a stout lock-stitch, alike on both sides of the material; and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity! and should have a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed—no oil cups are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to adjust the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, in ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Landlord Building,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
BURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.
ap9d&w

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O. S. N. Company's Office,)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD,
At Greatly Reduced Rates.
The above well-known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with
The Best the Markets Afford.
The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles, and at lower rates.
This house will kept open from 6 o'clock A. M., till 12 at night. Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners traveling through, can do no better than call and see us, as we will do all that we promise, and more.
The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c., &c.
McNAMARA & McGOWAN,
March 31, 1862. tf Proprietors.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially those bound to Salmon river, or any other portion of the mining regions, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.
He hopes by strict attention to gentlemen and the wishes of his patrons, to receive a continuance of their favors.
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.
UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is a great favorite for simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it. It forms a full, even stitch, and it is warranted to do as good work as any machine, usually selling on the high priced machines.
STEWART & SHEAR,
ap1d&w3m No. 60 Second street, San Francisco.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

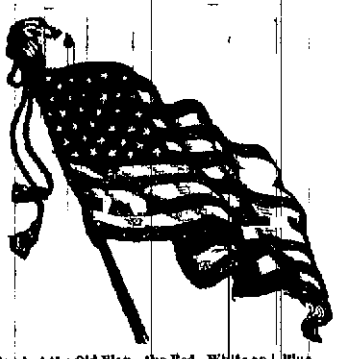
Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 28, 1862

Multnomah County Union Ticket.

For Sheriff—R J Ladd
County Clerk—J M Breck
County Judge—P A Marquam
Treasurer—W. P. Doland
State Senator—John H Mitchell
Representatives—A. J Dufur Philip Wasserman
Assessor—Thomas Frazar
County Commissioners—William Kern, S J. McCormick
School Superintendent—P S Caffrey.
Coroner—John Ewry
Surveyor—C. W Burrage

The County Convention, and the Nominees

The Union Convention, on Saturday last, nominated candidates for County officers whose names we publish this morning. The ticket is now before the people, and they are the parties to accept it, and ratify the nominations by electing the candidates to the respective offices, or to reject it and elect other persons. We, as conductors of a public newspaper, are expected to say something concerning the ticket; but it is not our duty to go beyond what is clearly true, and what will be recognized as just. We shall not speak of the candidates individually, nor in positive terms endorse everything said and done by members of the Convention, but we are justified in saying that the proceedings of the Convention were fair, just and harmonious to a degree rarely met with when so many interests, local, personal and partisan, are brought into competition, as are found in this county. There were several able and worthy men whose names were presented to the Convention for the most prominent offices, and who, if elected, would honor the places, but they were not found to be the choice of the Convention. Some disappointment was thus experienced by the friends of the unlucky persons; but we presume no permanent sources of disaffection has been engendered. Policy and good sense alike dictate the surrender of personal preferences to considerations of the general good.

As to the candidates, with one or two exceptions, the people have *"summered and wintered"* them, and know who and what they are. Several of them have held public office in the county or State before. All are permanent and substantial citizens and tax payers in our county. All have an interest and concern in whatever pertains to the well being of society, in common with the permanent and substantial citizens and voters of the county. All possess the Jeffersonian qualifications—they are *"honest, capable and faithful."* No smell of disloyalty can be found about the garments of any of them. If they are elected, we are confident that the people will be well served, their will obeyed, their substantial interests promoted, the coming two years. We endorse and shall support this ticket.

STABBING AFFRAY NEAR VANCOUVER.—A sailor named Lawless was mortally stabbed by a desperado whose name is unknown, some six or seven miles above Vancouver, on the 24th. He belonged to a party of three who were on their way to the mines in a small boat, and two of them having quarreled about a broken bottle of whisky, a challenge was passed and accepted to fight it out. Going to the bank of the river for that purpose, upon landing each armed himself with a knife and commenced slashing away, which resulted as above stated—the other party being badly cut about the head. Lawless can live but a few days. The man who stabbed him gave himself up, but was discharged, the *Telegraph* (from which we take the item) says "it appearing that he acted somewhat in self defense."

FIRE AT VANCOUVER.—The government blacksmith shop at Vancouver was burned on Saturday evening, April 19th. Nearly all the materials, tools &c were saved. Mr John McMullan, in charge of the shop had $1500 in coin in the building. Of this he has recovered $1100 or $1200 melted by the heat. His loss will be about $500.

A major general salute of seventeen guns was fired in the garrison at Vancouver on the 24th, in honor of the battle of Pittsburg Landing.

Judge Williams delivered an able Union speech at Eugene City on the Wednesday, the 24th.

Union County Convention

The Union Convention of Multnomah County met at the Court House in Portland, on Saturday April 26th, 1862, at half past one o'clock, and was called to order by A. J. Dufur, chairman of the County Committee. A C R Shaw was elected temporary Chairman and W V Spencer temporary Secretary. On motion the Chairman appointed a committee of three on Credentials, consisting of Messrs. R J Ladd, Gilmore Kelly and T B Trovett. On motion of Mr Silver the Chairman appointed a committee of three on Order of Business, consisting of C S. Silver, P C. Schuyler, Jr and Leonard Jewett. After a short absence the committee on Order of Business made their report, which was read and laid upon the table.

The committee on Credentials made their report which was read. Some discussion arose as to the propriety of admitting delegates from Multnomah precinct number two, which had been set off since the call for the Convention was made. After some debate the Convention decided to exclude that precinct. And the report of the committee was adopted.

The Convention then proceeded to a permanent organization, and A. C R Shaw was chosen Chairman W V Spencer Secretary and R. J. Ladd Assistant Secretary.

The roll of delegates was then called, and forty-eight delegates answered to their names. There were four delegates absent from north Portland precinct, which vacancies were filled by the delegation.

On motion the report of the committee on Order of Business was taken from the table and adopted.

The Convention decided to vote by ballot, and that person having the highest number of votes—if a majority of all cast—should be declared nominated. Nominations for Sheriff were then made, tellers appointed and the Convention proceeded to ballot. There were 52 votes cast. Necessary to a choice 27. H A Hogue received 13, A B Hallock 13, R J Ladd 9, William S Powell 8, Scattering 4.

There being no choice, a second ballot was had. Whole number of votes 52. Necessary for a choice 27. H A Hogue received 20, A B Hallock 16, R J Ladd 15, Blank 1.

There being no choice, a third ballot was had. H A Hogue received 21, A B Hallock 15, R J Ladd 16.

There being still no choice, Mr Hallock withdrew his name, and the Convention went into a fourth ballot, H A Hogue received 17, A B Hallock 4, R J. Ladd 30, Blank 1. And Mr Robert J Ladd having received a majority of all the votes cast, was declared duly nominated.

Nominations were then made for County Auditor, and the Convention proceeded to ballot. Whole number of votes 52. Necessary for a choice 27. Shubrick Norris received 18, J M Breck 17, L Anderson 6, D W. Williams 4, S. J McCormick 3, Scattering 4.

There being no choice the Convention proceeded to a second ballot. Shubrick Norris received 24, John M Breck 25, and scattering 3. A third ballot was then had, and Shubrick Norris received 24, John M Breck 27, blank 1. John M Breck having received a majority of all the votes cast, was declared duly nominated.

The Convention proceeded to nominate other officers as laid down in the order of business. P A Marquam was nominated for County Judge on the first ballot, W. P Doland for County Treasurer, John H Mitchell for State Senator, A J Dufur and Philip Wasserman, Representatives, Thomas Frazar, Assessor, William Kern and S J McCormick, County Commissioners, P S Caffrey, School Superintendent, John Ewry, Coroner, and C W Burrage, County Surveyor.

On motion of Mr Buchtel, the nominations were declared unanimous.

Messrs A J Dufur, Henry Failing, S J McCormick, C H Lewis and C S Silver, were appointed as a County Committee for the ensuing year.

The County Committee were authorized to fill any vacancy which might occur in the County Ticket.

The Convention then passed a vote of thanks to the Secretaries and to the Chairman, and directed the Secretary to furnish a report of the proceedings to the Union papers of this city, and then adjourned.

A C R SHAW, Ch'n
W V SPENCER, } Secretaries
R J LADD, }

A RUSTY GUN, BUT A BRIGHT SHOVEL.—The 4th New Hampshire Regiment has just completed a heavy job of shoveling at Port Royal. A few days since on inspection, Col Whipple discovered one of the soldier's guns in not the best order. Said the Colonel, "Don't appear on inspection again with your gun in such a condition." "Colonel, I know the gun ain't just right," replied the soldier, "but I have got the brightest shovel over in the trenches you ever saw." The Colonel saw the point, acknowledged the corn by a graceful bow, and passed down the line.

GEN HALLECK.—We find the following good "puff" of this General in the Cincinnati *Commercial*:

Gen Halleck is described, by a gentleman who recently saw him as 'appearing to have nothing to do except smoke.' He puffs continually, is entirely accessible, works continually with fuss and red tape, and knows everything that is going on. He has a rich field for the exercise of genius. If he can bring order out of the chaos of the 'Western Department,' he will prove himself not only a great General, but no mean statesman.

Mines on the South Fork of Clearwater.

PORTLAND April 28th, 1862

EDITOR OF OREGONIAN

In these days of gold discoveries it may not be inappropriate to give you and your numerous readers, the result of a prospective tour on the South Fork of Clearwater.

On the fourteenth day of June last, I left Oro Fino and arrived on the South Fork after three day's travel. I prospected a few days on the American and Elk rivers, tributaries of the South Fork, finding from ten to twenty five cents to the pan. I then started for Red river, striking it about twenty miles from its mouth, and followed it down to its junction with the South Fork of Clearwater, getting fair prospects and strong indications of a gold country. There I fell in company with L W Dray. We dug out a canoe and started down the river, traveling twenty-five miles the first day. Prospected on all the bars, getting from three to five cents to the pan down to Newsom's Creek, which is about fifty miles from the mouth of Red river. About five miles below, found several bars very difficult of access, but all paying from six to ten cents.

From there down the river for about forty miles we prospected on all the bars and creeks getting from three to five cents, which brought us to the Forty mile Canon. The pay dirt was about six feet deep and no bed rock. Here we were compelled to leave our canoe, and take our packs on our backs. That day traveled twenty-five miles. For three days we had no provisions, living upon strawberries, arriving the fourth day at Silverman's Ferry, being destitute of clothes, barefooted and bareheaded. We there found Mr Wm Fletcher of the trading post, who immediately took us into his house and supplied all our wants in the most kind and hospitable manner.

I would say in conclusion, that on the ninetenth of May, I discovered French Creek, and the specimens of quarts and minerals which I brought down from there can be seen at any time in Mr Robbins' Cabinet in this city.

In consequence of so great a rush going to Salmon and Powder rivers, I would advise those who would be satisfied with good average paying mines, to go to the South Fork of Clearwater. Respectfully yours,

MITCHEL DEVOL

Agency Notice.—Mr L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisments and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 121½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

A CARD.

I would say to my friends in the Willamette Valley, and to all who are afflicted with disease of the bronchial tubes and lungs that Dr J Flattery will be in Portland about April 6th and will be prepared to relieve and cure those who are thus afflicted. Dr Flattery's system of inhalation has accomplished wonders. My own life is well known to many in Portland and the Pacific country, where I left Oregon in the Fall of 59. My friends supposed that I could not live long. Through the system of inhalation as prescribed by Dr Flattery I owe my present health, for many months that I person my business with energy and satisfaction. I could also tell persons here and in the Sacramento Valley who were considered incurable, who have by Dr Flattery's system been restored to their friends and to the enjoyment of health. I say to the afflicted, try this new system and live.

H S PINE

N B.—The above card was not asked for by Dr Flattery nor has he know that it is written. It is prompted by gratitude and a regard for the afflicted. H S P.

San Francisco April 1 1862 apr dw1m

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who may purpose going to Salmon River, Rhodes Creek, and the other mining regions should not start out unprepared to travel through a cold and starved out country for it is known by all who have come from above that the country is now bare of all kinds of provisions, by its supplies having been cut off by the long stoppage of navigation. Therefore we would enjoin all who wish to go through comfortably and return with their pockets full of Rocks, to call at HARKER BROTHERS, opposite the Upper Wharf, and supply themselves with Flour Bacon, Beans, Groceries, Blankets Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots, and all other articles necessary for mining purposes, before they embark for the Land of Promise.

NEW TO-DAY.

SHOES AND GAITERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

LADIES DOUBLE SOLE WALKING SHOES, BALMORALS and GAITERS;
CHILDREN'S GAITERS and SHOES, heeled and tipped
BROWN AND BLACK CLOTH LASTING GAITERS
WHITE KID GAITERS and SLIPPERS
PHILADELPHIA KID CONGRESS GAITERS
SLIPPERS BUSKINS &c

Groceries, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Hoop Skirts, the latest new style
Corsets, Carpet Bags and Valises.
For sale by
J. WILSON,
First street, corner of Washington

FOR COST AND CHARGES.

LADIES and MISSES SILK and STRAW TRIMMED BONNETS;
Laces, Embroideries, Ribbons,
and numerous other articles at
ap28 1m J WILSON'S

Umatilla Ferry.

TWO MEN HAVE BUILT A BRIDGE about two miles below Martin Allphin's Old Ferry under pretense that they are on the direct road to Walla Walla. Now the fact is that neither of those men have ever been on the route in question according to their own statement. They also placed some logs in the Old Ford two miles below Allphin's Ferry which washed out the first up that time and rose. They know that all who pass that way must travel through a muddy swampy land just before they reach the bridge, and in the other side they have a long street of deep mud and water. This is in accordance with their information that all who get from those who live near the Bridge will ferry with Umatilla. The Ferry is in my possession at the present and is rigged for crossing. JOHNNY FERRY Boy.

Wanted.

A GOOD, COMPETENT WAGON-MAKER. Enquire of H S JACOBS

Taylor's Restaurant

IS CLOSED UNTIL
Wednesday Morning, April 30th,
When it will be opened as a FIRST RATE HOUSE

Gold Dust.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
GOLD DUST
AT THE ASSAY OFFICE OF
ap26dw2 G. C. ROBBINS & CO.

1000 LBS FRESH CALIFORNIA RANCH BUTTER. For sale by R. PITTOCK & CO., Cor First and Morrison st and opp Steamship Landing

SELECT SCHOOL.

A SELECT SCHOOL FOR INFANTS and YOUNG MISSES will be conducted by
Misses S. A. Cornell and L. A. Breyman,
On Monday April 28th at the CORNER OF SECOND AND YAMHILL STREETS.

The PRIMARY and HIGHER DEPARTMENT will be under the care of Miss CORNELL, and special attention will be given to the manners and morals of all.

MUSIC FRENCH and NEEDLE-WORK will be taught by Miss BREYMAN, of accomplished teacher and well-known in this city.

TERMS:

Primary Department, per quarter	$6 00
Higher Department	7 00
Music with the use of Piano	10 00
French	5 00
Needle work free of charge	

Tuition to be paid to the middle of the quarter.
Portland Oregon April 25 1862 apdtf

METROPOLIS HOTEL,
Cor. of Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON

THIS HOTEL is now open for the reception of guests and will be conducted in all its departments as a FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
KINNEY & QUIN
Ap 23th, 1862 tf

Special Notice

ALL PERSONS knowing themselves indebted to the late firm of Woodard & Co and the present firm of Woodard, Portman & Co will please make immediate payment to J H MITCHELL, Esq., of Portland who is authorized to receive the money and authorized agent to receive and receipt for the same. All of the books of the late firm of Woodard & Co are left in his hands for collection. Early attention to this matter will be greatly remembered.
H K WOODARD and L E PORTMAN
Surviving Partners of Woodard & Co
WOODARD & PORTMAN
Portland April 24th 1862. d1m

Jewelry Repaired.

THE LADIES OF PORTLAND will find it to their interest to have all their Jewelry repaired at
C. COLLIER ROBBINS'
Old Established Jewelry Store.
CHARGES VERY MODERATE
Call and see how well and cheap we can repair Jewelry.

JEWELRY MANUFACTORY.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF FINE JEWELRY MANUFACTURED TO ORDER
DIAMOND JEWELRY RESET
in the most Fashionable Style by experienced workmen at
C. COLLIER ROBBINS'
ap 23 dtf Jewelry Store

MAGNIFICENT STORE.
The Finest Stock
—OF—
CALIFORNIA
—AND—
NEW YORK.
HOUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,
Have opened
The Largest Store
In
SAN FRANCISCO,
Corner of Sutter and Montgomery,
LICK'S NEW BUILDING, and in the same Block as the
NEW METROPOLITAN THEATRE.
GIVE THEM A CALL—OR SEND YOUR ORDER AND MEASURE.
April 21st 1862 d1m1e

OPPOSITION TO IMPOSITION!
Down with Monopoly
HURRAH FOR CHEAP JOHN!
THE WORKING MAN'S FRIEND!

CHEAP JOHN would respectfully inform the public that he will sell
This Evening, at Auction,
the following goods—
CLOTHING of all description;
BOOTS and SHOES, from the best makers;
HATS and CAPS of the latest styles;
Also Segars, Tobacco, Cutlery, Perfumery, Playing Cards, and all Yankee notions of all kinds.
And a great variety of other Goods too numerous to mention.
Call and examine for yourselves.
Our motto is "Quick sales and small profits and one price, under the no more and no less principle."
Remember the place of the **BIG RED SIGN** of
SHERRER BROTHERS,
Cheap John Auction Store, Front street
between Washington and Alder

C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR

Having decided to locate in this City I would respectfully solicit the patronage of those desiring work in my line as Grading and Draining Streets, Supplying Cities with Water, Locating and Constructing Plank Roads Railroads, Canals, &c.

Having had experience in Boston and New Haven and being provided with Instruments of the first quality I feel confident that all work entrusted to my care will be performed in an accurate and satisfactory manner.

Instructions given in Mathematics Practical Surveying &c if desired.

Corner Stark and Sixth sts., Portland
April 21 1862 dawlm

Just Published!
THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY,
To which is added all the
MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER
Price, Twenty-Five Cents.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher
Franklin Book Store, Front Street, Portland Oga.

Wanted:

A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER for the Mill at Walla Walla. A competent man can have steady employment at Liberal wages.
Apply at
Mar h 22 d1m1c RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

For Sale.

THE FURNITURE and FIXTURES in the UMATILLA HOUSE with Dallas. The House is in first class running order in Oregon.
The subscribers will dispose of their Stock cut in this House AT A BARGAIN.
ap25tf ATKINSON & RILEY,
Umatilla House, Dalles Oregon

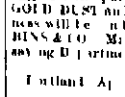
10 BBLS OREGON CRANBERRIES for sale by
ap 26 R. PITTOCK & CO.
Corner First and Morrison streets and opposite Lower Steamship Landing

SUGAR CURED HAMS of our own curing for sale by
ap26 R. PITTOCK & CO.
Corner First and Morrison streets, and opposite Lower Steamship Landing

Victory! Victory! Victory!
Late and Important to All

FIRMLY believing that it is the duty of every man in Oregon to encourage home manufactures, I have induced Mr. M. Block to let the same to
COHEN, LYON & CO.
This difficulty must have no effect on the Fine Assortment of Clothing which I have purchased expressly for the Spring and Boot Styles of Goods.
For Cash Exclusively.
By this arrangement we feel satisfied that we can offer A VICTORY over all competition, and we hereby CHALLENGE any House in the trade of San Francisco to equal us either in
EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY of stock especially in
LOW PRICES.
We have received the first shipment of our new arrangement by the last steamer consisting of
Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trimmings, Groceries, Provisions, &c., &c.,
To which we respectfully invite Public Attention, the assurance of that none will go away dissatisfied.
Complete Mining Outfits always on hand and for Sale Cheap!
Don't fail to call at Cohen, Lyon & Co's Wholesale and Retail Dealers Front street Portland, Or.
April 7th 1862 tf

THOS HARRIS CHAS F POWELL
HARRIS & POWELL,
(Late Lappeus & Roberts,)
HAVING purchased the entire interest of the late firm of Lappeus & Roberts, beg to announce to the
"Oro Fino Saloon"
Will hereafter keep the same with an entire new and CHOICE STOCK OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
For the accommodation of the Public.
Mr THOS HARRIS late of the Panama and Golden Gate of steamers and Mr CHAS F POWELL will be found to give their personal attention to this notable place of resort, with the best on the Pacific Coast of the season.
THE BAR
Will always be stocked with the very best Wines Liquors and Cigars to be procured on the Coast.
Try us and see.
THOS HARRIS
CHAS F POWELL
Portland, April 14th, 1862



Millinery
AND
FANCY GOODS
at Wholesale and Retail by
MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH
At Fisher's Old Stand, First st.
Paris and New York Fashions.
MRS E VAN FRIDAGH would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland and Dealers to her large and well selected stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods, which will be kept well supplied with the
Latest Fashions by every Arrival
BONNETS CAPS, etc, made to order.
—OPENING DAY—
On Saturday, April 26th,

REDINGTON & CO.'S SUPERIOR YEAST POWDERS
Warranted to make
Light, Sweet and Nutritious
Equally adapted to
LOAF BREAD, HOT BISCUIT BUCKWHEAT and GRIDDLE CAKES GINGERBREAD and Cakes of all kinds.
Guaranteed to be fully equal to any in the Market.
BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON'S
And take no other
For sale by ALLEN & LENT
Front and First sts
and Grocers generally

G. COLLIER ROBBINS
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER
Front Street,
TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING to his numerous friends that he has removed to his OLD STAND, where by strict attention to business he desires to please his friends in hopes to merit a share of their patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed.
Portland April 16th, 1862

G. C. ROBBINS & CO.,
ASSAYERS OF
Gold, Silver and Ores
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Portland, Oregon.
ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for Assaying. Returns given within six hours, if bullion.
We guarantee the correctness of our Assays, and hold ourselves to pay the difference that may be found on any Assay of the U S Mints.

New Books.

CLIFFORD AND THE ACTRESS, or the Mystery of Crime by Margaret Blount.
BROKEN ENGAGEMENT, or Sparkling Gems, by Lady by Mrs Southworth.
CASTLE WAFFER or the Plain Gold Ring.
A STRANGE STORY by Sir E Bulwer.
HICKORY HALE or the Outcast of Blue Ridge by Mrs Southworth.
THE YOUNG STEP MOTHER by the author of OLD DARK HOUSE.

Copartnership.

THE undersigned have this day formed a Copartnership for the purpose of conducting the ASSAYING GOLD DUST and Ores of every description, and the business will be conducted in the name and style of G. C. ROBBINS & CO. Mr. Allen only will have charge of the assaying department.
G. C. ROBBINS
WM ALLEN
Portland April 17th 1862

200 BALES HAY
100 sks BARLEY
100 sks OATS
Just received per Sierra Nevada and for sale by
ap21 RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 109 in this City offered for sale at reasonable rates. Apply at the office of the undersigned.
L. KNOTT
ap21-3tf At Parrish & Co's Book Store.

200 BUSHELS CHOICE EASTERN OMAHA RICE
For sale by
ap1 1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES
For sale by
BENEDICT

PROFILING CUTTA PERCHA PENCILS and PENCIL HOLDERS just received at CRAB'S

8 TONS RED AND WHITE BEANS
ap21dlw For sale by HENRY LAW

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE OREGONIAN has a larger CIRCULATION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

THE OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin House, opposite the Post Office.

BURGLARY.—An attempt was made to enter the Minor's Restaurant on Saturday night. The burglar succeeded in breaking a pane of glass, when the inmates were aroused, and his designs frustrated.

DRUNK.—Several half-breed Indians got on a drunk yesterday afternoon. One of them went to fight somebody badly. A night in the city jail would benefit them.

SALTS FOR SALMON.—Messrs. Overton, from Yamhill county, crossed the river at this point yesterday afternoon, having in charge some twenty-eight pack-animals loaded for the Salmon river mines.

—The sloop *Fanny*, Capt. Ketchum, with a load of merchandise for the Siletz Indian reservation, sailed on Saturday last.

—The schooner *Brant*, Olney, master, arrived from Tillamook Bay, on last Saturday.

—Mr. John Wilson offers for sale a large and splendid stock of fashionable clothing. See his advertisement.

DEPARTED.—The people about Vancouver seem to be going to the mines *en masse*. The *Telegraph* says, "If our citizens should depart for the mines in the same ratio that they have been for the last week, there will be left almost alone, with the exception of the town and the farms and houses immediately adjacent deserted and forlorn.

—The *Telegraph* learns that a certain Young, in one of the companies of California Volunteers stationed at Vancouver, recently managed to get *double* pay—his own salary, then stole a government horse and decamped to parts unknown.

The election takes place at Oregon City to-day. Will some one send us returns?

THE GREAT BATTLE.—Enough of the terrible conflict at Pittsburg has been published the fact that the fight was one of hard knocks than of military skill. Grant is culpable for not having used ordinary precautions to prevent a surprise, although aware of the presence of a superior enemy, and for having allowed the night to serve as a partial cover for his enemy when it came up. On the other hand, Buell, having been prevented from attacking by the heavy rains, could not accomplish more than crippling the enemy in the fierce struggle of Sunday, and to have withdrawn with honor and success. The Federal forces got into position during the conflict on Monday. Buell was able to rout and destroy the army which he had inflicted a stunning blow, capture thirty-six guns, and made many additional prisoners. Pride, rather than policy, induced the rebel General to continue the battle, which resulted in the loss of the artillery he had captured from his own guns, together with many men killed or disabled. He then executed a prudent victor; he was defeated; crippled and driven from the field he had exulted in triumph. Numbers have great power in holding fire, setting that example of valor which inspires the enthusiasm of the troops, leads them to display the same courage; and it is worthy to note that those who are capable of planning a series of strategic movements, often fail to exercise this influence over men engaged in actual conflict. Marshal Soult, one of Napoleon's best Generals, furnishes a remarkable example of this defect. The information received from the War Office says that Grant pursued the enemy, but his previous orders would permit him to have been limited to the heights from the Landing—where he was attacked. It may be the object of the force at Pittsburg to hold Beauregard at Corinth, while our Mississippi army of forty thousand men, under Halleck, marches down to assail Memphis. If this surmise shall prove correct, Halleck's strategy will be vindicated, and Beauregard's attack upon Grant will appear to have been an unavailing sacrifice of men to the *Moloch Union*.

THE CONFEDERACY.—The Richmond papers say that if things continues as they are the Southern Confederacy will be a hell on earth for the next ten years. It won't have to change much.

Public Speaking!

Some of the State Union Convention will address the people at—

	April	23
	"	24
	"	25
	"	26
	"	28
	"	29
	"	30
	May	2
	"	3
	"	5
	"	6
	"	7
	"	8
	"	9
	"	10
	"	12
	"	13
	"	14
	"	15
	"	16
	"	17
	"	19
	"	20
	"	21
	"	22
	"	23
	"	24
	"	26
	"	27
	"	28
	"	29
	"	30
	May	31

Mayor's Message.

To the President and Members of the Common Council:

I do not purpose to make, at this time, a lengthy communication to your body; and, as briefly as may, shall invite your attention to a few of the many subjects which require your official action. Hereafter, and as shall be deemed expedient, I shall avail myself of the privilege to ask legislation upon specific matters of public interest.

It is made "the duty of the Mayor to communicate to the Common Council, at least once in each year, a general statement of the situation and condition of the city, in relation to its finances, improvement and government, and to recommend the adoption of all such measures connected with the city as he shall deem expedient." While a multitude of "measures" are seriously needed for the greater prosperity, development, safety and ornament of the city, I do not regard it advisable that you should during this year undertake to accomplish all that our citizens would, undoubtedly, be gratified to have done. It is better to do but little and well, than attempt numerous improvements which cannot be completed.

At the threshold of my official term, and by reason of the reprehensible absence of a properly arranged system for the management of the financial affairs of the city, some difficulty has been experienced in ascertaining the precise condition of the assets and liabilities of the corporation. The report of the Treasurer for the year ending April 1st, 1862, was submitted to your predecessors, but I have been unable to obtain access thereto.

The City Collector has advised me that he collected for the year ending April 1st, 1862,

For Licenses	$ 4,871 26
Of taxes upon the assessment roll of 1861	6,081 22
Total thus collected	$10,951 49

From a memorandum furnished by the late Treasurer, it appears that he received during the year,

From the Collector	$10,331 22
Received from other officers	249 00
Total am't received by Treasurer	$10,580 22
To this add amount on hand April 1, 1862	2,148 07

Which makes the amount in the hands of the Treasurer between April 1, 1861, and April 1, 1862, $12,627 29

All of this sum has been expended. The new Treasurer entered upon office without a dollar having been turned over to him by his predecessor. In addition to this barrenness of the Treasury, I regret to be obliged to communicate that there are outstanding liabilities against the city, estimated by the late Treasurer to amount to "*say at least*, $2,500."

It will be observed that there is a difference in the statement of the total amount collected by the City Collector, and the amount with which he is credited by the Treasurer. This probably is explained by the retention by the Collector of his commissions for services rendered.

No official should be allowed to settle his own accounts; or, rather, pay himself, for services, out of moneys collected or received by him. It is a practice not in accordance with the spirit of our laws, and might lead to future difficulty, if continued. I most earnestly recommend that your early attention be given to the adoption of some practical and business-like system for the collection and disbursement, and the general management, of the city finances. A system assimilating to that provided by the Legislature for counties might be adopted with advantage.

The Collector, Treasurer, Recorder, and all other officers who collect, receive, or disburse any of the city funds, each should be furnished suitable books in which he shall be required to enter a full exhibit of all moneys, claims, and other property whatsoever which shall come in his possession, and also as to its disposition. Such books or records ought to be delivered by each officer to his successor.

Some of the public buildings need to be repaired. The jail is not in condition for use. It would not require a large sum to put the building in such condition as to render escape improbable; and ensure a proper degree of comfort to its occupants. I trust you will give to this subject early attention. I transmit herewith a communication from the City Marshal, which will furnish you more certain information as to the requirements at the jail.

The house of Hook and Ladder Company, No. 1, should receive some slight repair, in order to prevent a waste of public property. The Foreman estimates that one hundred and fifty dollars will cover the necessary expense of raising one side of the house and placing proper underpining for its support.

In relation to the Fire Department, I can not speak of it in terms of too high commendation. While organized under a special law of the State Legislature, it is made the duty of the Common Council to provide for its pecuniary necessities. I would suggest for your consideration, that it might be advisable that the Chief Engineer should, at the first meeting of the Council, after the annual election of city officers, transmit to the Mayor, or the Council, an estimate of the moneys which will be required for the ensuing year for the Fire Department, and for what purposes. Under the existing law the Chief is required to report on the first of July in each year. This is *after* the time when should be made up the estimated amount of revenue for current fiscal year. The effect of this has been to withdraw money from the treasury which was greatly needed and intended for other purposes. It is not believed that there will be any extraordinary demand or occasion for the appropriation of funds for the *Department this season*. Should such, however, arise, the Common Council have power under section 9, article 4, of the charter, to levy and collect the tax requisite to meet the emergency.

The city owns several pieces of land, within and without the corporate limits. After diligent inquiry the title-deeds of such property have not been found.

An ordinance should be passed making it the duty of some one officer to obtain and preserve in his office all evidences of title to the real estate belonging to the city.

The city is engaged in one or more suits involving the right to and title of certain lots and blocks of land.

One action is against Messrs. Leland and Stout. A judgment was, long ago, obtained in the Circuit Court in favor of the corporation. An appeal was taken therefrom to the Supreme Court of the State, and this action is there pending. The next session of the Court will be held in Portland in July. The City Attorney should be specially directed to urge this to an early and final termination. There is no good reason why that cause should be further delayed.

The City Attorney is not required to report to the Council. I would recommend the adoption of an ordinance so to provide that the incumbent shall semi-annually advise you of the condition, progress or disposition of every suit to which the city is a party.

I would especially call your attention to article 7 of the charter. It treats of streets and improvements. I believe it to be the first, the most important, duty of the present city government to exercise every particle of authority within reach to make and compel improvements and repairs of the streets. They are a daily disgrace and nightly terror to our citizens. Strangers who visit Portland on business or in quest of pleasure, evince the utmost astonishment at the criminal indifference manifested by our people as to the wretched, filthy, and almost impassible condition of our highways. I am aware that the charter is weak and deficient in respect to streets. Yet there is sufficient therein to warrant an ordinance that can be made effective for good. I would recommend that the Council order the City Attorney to examine all laws existing upon the subject matter of our streets; that he report, therein, in his judgment, the same are defective; and that he prepare for submission to the Council an ordinance that *can* be enforced. The Council has power "to open, alter, improve or repair, any street or alley, or parts of streets or alleys," and when it shall deem it expedient so to do, notice thereof shall be given by publication in some newspaper published in the city. Should the owners of one-third of the adjacent property protest against the proposed improvement or repair, it shall not then be made.

You may, therefore, enter upon the improvement of our streets, and no one but the *owners of the "adjacent property"* can prevent "a consummation most devoutly to be wished."

It is desirable that the public square should be improved. If enclosed, trees and shrubbery might be introduced, which in a very few years would render the grounds an ornament to the city, and redound to the good sense of the Council that inaugurated the measure.

An examination of the Ordinance Book will satisfy you of the pressing necessity for legislation upon many subjects. I would recommend the appointment of a special committee of your body, whose duty it shall be to revise and report such laws as the interest of the city demand. That committee should have authority to employ the City Attorney in the fulfilment of their duty.

While no doubt is entertained that you will cordially labor to fulfil the expectations and answer the wants of our municipal community, it may not be inappropriate to remind you that it is not prudent to defer until late in the season the completion of those works of duty to which I have requested your consideration. It will be my pleasure and pride to co-operate with you and the other members of the government, in improving the city, maintaining its rights, enforcing its ordinances and promoting its general prosperity, that so when we shall retire from our respective offices our constituents may truthfully say, "well done, good and faithful servants."

W. H. FARRAR, Mayor.

CITY OF PORTLAND, April, 1862.

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, for the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat however slight, as by this precaution more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Record is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary and curulum degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become as great an expert, that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exhaustive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the building of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in correspondence, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. [apr26dawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

—ALSO—

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR, in lots to suit, for sale by HENRY LAW.

mar9:1

NEW GOODS

—AND—

LOW PRICES!

Great Attraction at

HARKER'S,

Opposite Commercial Wharf,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

Being now in receipt of our

SPRING STOCK,

We are enabled to offer the MERCHANTS and CONSUMERS of Oregon and Washington Territory, all the choicest and most desirable and fashionable articles of the present season, embracing a full line of

Himmalaya Lustres,
French chintzes,
French challies,
Paris Organdies,
Alma crossovers,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Bademas,
&c., &c.

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF

SPRING BONNETS.

London High Lustred Alpacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
Rich Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
High Lustred Gros de Rhine,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliants,
Musquiture Collars,
Chemettes, &c.

Ladies' and Misses' French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS;
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BLEACHED SHEETINGS;
BOSTON'S Celebrated WAMSUTTA and B'd "

New Styles Oil Cloth.

Three-Ply & Brussels Carpeting

Byolos's French Cloth Frock Coats,
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris Style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Spring Coats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' latest styles of Black Navy Caps; also, a new lot of
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jeoeys,
New Style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U S Pilot and Raven Duck, &c

BOOTS SHOES & HEAVY BROGANS.

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

.....consisting of about.....

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls strictly prime N O Sugar;
50 hf bbls Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar,

All of which we will sell either

Wholesale or Retail

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

☞ No Goods misrepresented to effect sales, and no advance in Prices.

HARKER BROTHERS.

Portland, April 19, 1862.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,

Corner of Front and Washington sts.,

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

in all its Branches,

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property,

Real Estate, Stocks, FURNITURE,

And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the city and country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODBARD, L. F. PRITZMAN and H. K. WOODBARD, under the firm of Woodard & Co., having been dissolved, by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors, L. F. Pritzman and H. K. Woodard at their place of business in the City of Portland. All persons, therefore, knowing themselves indebted to said late firm will please make immediate payment, and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

H. K. WOODARD,
L. F. PRITZMAN.

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PRITZMAN. The DRY-GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next *twenty days*, as the parties are about leaving for the mines.

H. K. WOODARD,
L. F. PRITZMAN.

mar29daw4w

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon. County Court of Multnomah Co., State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard, late of said County and State, deceased, therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned, at his residence in the City of Portland, properly authenticated, for settlement, within one year from the date of this notice.

HENRY K. WOODARD, Administrator.

Portland, March 27th, 1862. mar29daw6w

RED AND BLUE AND COUNTING-HOUSE PENCILS, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

1000 BUSHELS CHOICE OREGON SIDE OATS, for seed. For sale by HENRY LAW.

apr12d1w

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER, AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE—

50 CASES WING'S CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS;
50 " GODFREY'S do do do do
10 " HAYNARD'S D & S LONG TOP RUBBERS;

and a large invoice of the various manufactures of

MINING BOOTS,

KIP AND CALF BOOTS,

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies', Misses and Children's GAITERS, of all the different manufactures.

Women's Dutch Calf and Enameled Shoes;
Misses " " " "
Children's " " " "

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER,

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;
OREGON UPPER LEATHER, do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;
HARNESS AND SKIRTING;
RUSSET, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS, &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

Front street,

apr27 **Portland, Oregon.**

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, and Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat, for which the *Troches*" are a specific, having made me utter more whispers."
N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to Public Speakers."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness."
Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in distressing larynx of breathing peculiar to Asthma."
Rev. A. C. BOGLIOTTI.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr. A. A. HAYES,
Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c."
Dr. O. F. BIGELOW,
Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in Bronchitis."
Dr. J. F. W. ULLMAN,
Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for Worcester Cough."
Rev. H. W. WARREN,
Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak after taking from Colds."
Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON,
St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and irritation of the Throat, so common with professional and Singers."
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga.

BROWN'S TROCHES Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.
"Great benefit when taken before exercising, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Texas.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 400 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

apr26daw1y

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B. HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland, Oregon. For about ten years past his friends in Michigan have not heard from him. A short time since it was understood by his friends in Michigan that he had died some time about the date of March, 1862, and that he left a large amount of property. He is about five feet six inches and three-quarters high, dark complexion, slender build, and by occupation a lumberman or saw manufacturer, unfortunately owning extensive lumber and planing mills—His present age, if he were living, would be about forty-one years. He went to California in 1849. He formerly resided in Chicago, Ill. It is supposed that he left a wife and two children, but that they are since deceased.

Should any citizen of Oregon or Washington Territory, or California, possess any knowledge of this James B. Hughes, and will communicate the same to the editor of this paper or the undersigned, a great favor will be conferred, which will be duly acknowledged.

N. M. FAIRCHILD,
Attorney at Law,
Detroit, Michigan.

ap16:4tmdw

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

.....on the.....

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

fe25tf JACOB MAYER.

DR. E. B. HILLIARD,

OFFICE—Morrison street, 2 doors west from Front,

PORTLAND.

☞ Special Treatment, Private.

DISEASES speedily and radically cured (no matter of how long duration.) Also of mercurial affections.

Office hours, 10 to 12 A. M., and 2 to 4 P. M.
Consultation gratis, 8 to 9 P. M.
☞ Charges Moderate.

April 7th, 1862. d1m

NOTICE

To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES leading from street mains. Persons leaving orders will please give the nature of the repairs desired.

C. H. MYERS,
Opposite Mansfield's Auction House.

ap15:1m Front street.

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, OF SACRAMENTO, has established himself in San Francisco for the manufacture of every description of PICKS, made of the best material at reduced prices.

PICK EYES, of the best iron, furnished in any quantity at low rates. Orders from the country promptly attended to. None genuine unless marked by my name.

JOHN WRIGHT,
511 Market street, Opposite Battery,

ap16:3m San Francisco.

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST IN business in Portland to Mr. G. COLLIER ROBBINS. All persons indebted to me are requested to settle with him.

JOHN AGRELL.

Portland, April 14th, 1862.

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S, and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT. apr7

PLAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit. For sale by HENRY LAW.

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, BEAUTIFULLY BOUND, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

MINING TOOLS,

CONSISTING OF

SHOVELS, Long and D Handled,
SPADES, " "
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES,
WRIGHT'S SAC. MADE MINING PICKS,
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern
MANILLA ROPE, from ¼ to 2 in diam;
HUNT'S AXES, hdled and unhdled,
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES,
OX YOKES and BOWS,
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS;
CROW BARS—Steel,
MINING and FRY PANS,
COFFEE MILLS,
NAILS, all sizes, &c, &c

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

in our line, to all of which we invite the attention of dealers, feeling confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices

ap4dlm JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction

All work warranted

Watches of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug23 JACOB COHEN.

TAYLOR'S NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. S. TAYLOR has taken the Building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the same prices and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction

Board per week	$7 00
Board per day	1 50
Meal and Lodging per week	8 00
Single Meal	50
Lodging	25

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada.

JUST ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Co.;
"SAZERAC BRANDY
"CAWY BONMUT
"MITCHER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY,
"AGUE'S WHISKY;
"EUREKA WHISKY,
"SCOTCH WHISKY,
"LONDON DOCK PORT
"BAILY'S "OLD O" BRANDY,
"BAILY'S VALLEY WHISKY,
"LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS,
TENANTO ALE, NO 1,
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS,
OREGON CIDER;

For sale, Wholesale and Retail by

T. E. BYRNES,

At the "Identical,"

One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office

Portland, March 12th, 1862

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house

Fine Watches, Chronometers and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest style

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year

J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN

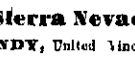
Portland, Jan 13, 1862

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN R MARBLE J D LETTS

MARBLE & LETTS

(Successors to D C Ingles)



INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may call to favor them with their work at short notice

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always on hand and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready to run along with your cash It is good to pay old debts and it is good to make barg'ns for new work

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb 4 1862

J G FRISCH WM HALL THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUPELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium)

The world renowned reputation together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr HUPELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and cannot be agreeably drunk

1jn7dm

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,

Glassware,

China,

Lamps,

Tea Tetery,

Silver Plated Ware,

Castors,

Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the

Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the

NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,

San Francisco.

mar11lawly

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No 171½ Washington street Up Stairs Next Opposite Maguire's Opera House,

SAN FRANCISCO,

L. P FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian Portland; San Joaquin Republican Stockton; National Democrat Marysville, Nevada Journal Democratic Age, Sonora Herald Democrat Downieville; San Andreas Independent Mountain Democrat Placerville, Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal Weaverville Hydraulic Press, N San Juan; Weekly Ledger Jackson; Humboldt Times, Cacke News, Salt Lake Semi-Weekly Journal Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose —— Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Gazette; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Joaquin Herald Victoria Gazette, V I Daily Gazette San Francisco, Evening (Weekly) do Christian Advocate do; Pacific Methodist do; Pacific Christian Advocate Portland Oregon Oregon Statesman Salem Oregon Union Corvallis Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat Olympia, W T Puget Sound Herald Steilacoom, W T Gleaner, Jewish Digest do; L'Union, (French) Weekly do; Hutchins's Register, Polynesian Honolulu S Island Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S Island, also advertising in the Atlantic States

---

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL,

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND OREGON

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department per quarter	6 00
Junior Department "	8 00
Senior Department "	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A M to 4 30 P M in winter, 5 P M in Summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil or for the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness

Portland Feb 2 1861 d&w

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	CENTS	LADIES
PENMANSHIP	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	6 00	4 00
ARITHMETIC	8 00	5 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from 2 to 4 or from 7 to 9 P M.

Books of Account posted and duplicated accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards marked

oct10tf C W SEARS

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

Get A PICTURE

BARLEY OATS MIDDLINGS BRAN SHORTS WHEAT &c

For sale by

HENRY LAW

FRESH OREGON PEACHES in ½ gallon cans

For sale by

HENRY LAW

200 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by

HENRY LAW

SPY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES

at CHARLES BARRETT'S

50 BUSHELS CHOICE TIMOTHY SEED

For sale by

HENRY LAW

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology at

CHARLES BARRETT'S

Opposite Pioneer Hotel

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,

Pamphlets,

Bills of Fare,

Bill-Heads,

Circulars,

Cards,

and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State.

We Import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city.

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store

Portland, March 8, 1862 tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST,
PROTESTS,
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts,
ATTACHMENTS " " "
GARNISHEES;
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court;
SUBPOENAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE.

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street.

Cards ! Cards !

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Circulars,

HANDBILLS POSTERS, &c printed at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOW RATES and satisfaction given at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.

AGENTS IN THE

STATE

FOR

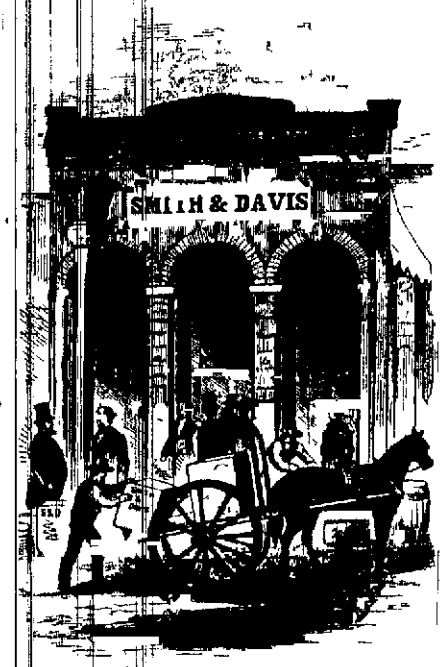
ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c., &c,



ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, and can furnish on as favorable terms as can be obtained in San Francisco We would direct public attention to this FACT which an examination of stock and prices will prove

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c, &c,

J W S

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY Attending and Resident Physician, L J CZAPKAY, M D, Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary the late Lecturer in Diseases of the Genito Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women And Children, and a Notary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children

Office Hours—From 9 A M to 9 P M.

☞ Communications, strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE

Address, DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetis diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat Nose and Face Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy Fulleptic Fits St Vitus Dance and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory Loss of Power, General Weakness Blurness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness Dyspepsia Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head Female irregularities—and all impure or discharges of both sexes It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case recovery is certain within a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resigned all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor entirely vegetable causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the whole family A permanent cure is scarcely to be effected in a hasty, or improper manner, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution filling the system with mercury which will the disease hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption But should the disease and the treatment not cause death, scrofula, and the victim marries the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a miserable existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave

Self abuse is another formidable enemy to health for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its victims of victims through a fiery ordeal of suffering to an untimely grave It destroys the nervous system rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement prevents the proper development of the system disqualifies for marriage, society, business and all earthly happiness and leaves the sufferer wretched in body and mind predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself With the fullest confidence I assure the most wretched victim of self abuse that a perfect cure and speedy cure can be effected and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health

Irregularities and all diseases of male and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by the hands of the most remarkable cures—Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State Oregon and Washington Territories by patients communicating their symptoms by letter

All business correspondence strictly confidential Address DR L J CZAPKAY Medical Institute Sacramento street, below Montgomery opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office, San Francisco

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of two of the sufferers from the ranks of disease who having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agent and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public The demands for exposing criminal their publicity and we command their perusal to the afflicted of all sufferers

Certificate—The undersigned desires as a friend to the sufferers who may be unfortunately enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent cure of these sufferings may be obtained feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the means of recovering of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of his early life passion in youth depressed in body and mind unable to perform the most trifling duty and weighed down by ordinary sensations of life I sought the advice of many physicians who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but all soon after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment I found my unutterable horror that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their tortures and baffling skill that my disease being principally confined to the brain and the would be of little consequence I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy and began in earnest to wish for death but a faint hope called upon Dr Czapkay who after examining my case prescribed a course of medicine which I am happy to say has entirely relieved me of the most painful distressing symptoms Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself under his care and by so doing I have found all the skill and advice, my heart became clear and my whole system, of my limbs the nervous sensation of my whole body etc no slight alarm etc called to mind the miseries and sufferings, the self debasement and want of confidence in others the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable nightly followed by the sanitary discharges have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of the unprincipled quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimonial to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being convinced by my own experience, that even under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected

BY FIRM

State of California County of San Francisco

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 30th day of April A D 1856 Signed

[L S] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public

MARYSVILLE, June 30, 1856

DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—Sir I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall require more, as I feel very well except that I have not gained my strength yet but soon will with the appetite I have If so just three weeks, you may recollect, since I placed your institute with my constitution as I thought entirely and never thought you would be able to restore me perfectly But the night you might be able to do so, to ease the pain in my back and head and stop the discharge from my ear so that I would not get excited and try to do anything Now that you know what I expected you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery as to symptoms and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin and the ulcers from my throat and the entire purge of the obnoxious which you said were the cause of my sickness I can freely tell you which is the greatest my joy or my surprise for except not I never got my strength I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your fee which I think myself cheaply cured If you think anybody would be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspaper I remain gratefully yours THOMAS HAYNES

Thankfulness is the incentive to

CERTIFICATE—I consider it an honest desire of my heart I wish to lay before the public a case which I consider a humiliation not only as an act of scientific skill, but of humanity's ills About two years ago I suddenly, causes unknown to me was seized with a fit of which owing to my inability to meet the exigency at that time with medical treatment, and the many ignorant which I met with on attempting it, soon became such (I was then in Fort Bridger) as to defy the skill of any physician I was frequently while in pursuit of my duty thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning and although insensible to the agonies, I yet remember my life and sometimes I would look upon it as a would render assistance or shelter me from danger or misery whose sight I prefer not the existence of my own. While in this state and having previous to my misfortune tasted the sweets of life I once more was induced by the sucking aid of a physician and by recommendation of a friend upon Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my case and of my inability to work and him for his services. I would however not undertook my case, and in the blessing of God I was once more restored to health Unable to reward him for the boon which I at present and ever must owe him of my indebtedness, I do feel myself all afflicted to make the case known to any reader that there in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed

[L S] MEYER YARL

State of California county of San Francisco ss Sworn and subscribed to before me this 1st day of August, A D 1856

[L S] GILBERT A GRANT Notary Public

Dr L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute in Sacramento st below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco The best office for secrecy and comfort in the city No connection with the office of any other physician

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, Debility Involuntary emissions weakness of the limbs back indisposition and inability for study, dullness of sight head noises loss of memory aversion to society love of solitude timidity self-distrust dizziness, involuntary discharges pains in the side, affections of the eye pimples on the face sexual or other infirmities in male cured by the justly celebrated physician and Dr L J Czapkay His method of curing disease (unknown to others) and hence the great success

All consultations by letter or otherwise, free.

Address L J CZAPKAY, M D

Commission and Purchasing

AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and all other descriptions are solicited by the undersigned

Am now in this city of sixteen years and an experience of more than the same length of time as merchant I am confident I warrant the influence of the entire wholesale trade to insure to make purchases that will be satisfactory to any party or will be in the agent in San Francisco either by attending personally to sales or assuring all who may entrust their orders to me that no effort shall be spared to their interests satisfactorily

All orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Acceptance

The following firms in connection with the undersigned are referred to

W & J GERMAN & Co San Francisco
J H COOK & Co "
C JANTZEN Portland
FINK BRADLEY & Co "
ISAAC HANKIN "
ROSS DENNISTON & Co "
J ANTHONY & Co Sacramento City
AND all the principal merchants of Oregon
N B—Orders for Military Uniforms, Military Furnishing Goods, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry &c will be executed promptly and on the most reasonable terms

L L FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
620 Washington Street up stairs
Opposite Maguire's Opera House San Francisco

WHITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, &c

apr7tf CHARLES BARRETT'S

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®